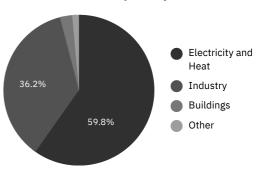
## China

Production (2021): 4,125,995 metric tons; Global ranking: 1 Consumption (2021): 4,241,3780 metric tons; Global ranking: 1

Exports (2021): 2,576 metric tons; Global ranking: 14 Imports (2021): 323,678 metric tons; Global ranking: 1 (Source: EIA)

# China Total Coal Consumption (2010-2021) 5,000 4,000 3,000 1,000 0

#### China's Coal Consumption by Sector (2018)

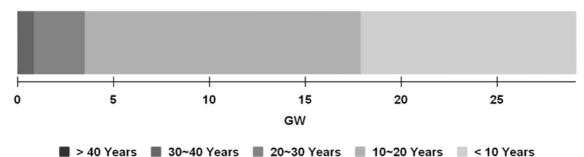


Coal power generation (2021): 5,339.14 TWh, 62.9% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 1,092.9 GW; Global ranking: 1 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 1,135 plants in operation, of which 23 units (4.8 GW) have announced retirement by 2030; 113 plants (115.5 GW) under construction, 193 plants (250.1 GW) at early development stages (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

(Source: CESY)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:

(Source: EIA)



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	1 GW	30.0 GW	99.6 GW	537.0 GW	420.4 GW
	0.1 %	2.7 %	9.1 %	49.1 %	38.5 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: n/a (start strictly controlling coal growth through 2025 and start to reduce consumption after in 2026) (Source: Reuters)
- Coal power phaseout target: n/a
- Net-zero target: peak carbon emissions by 2030 and achieve carbon neutrality by 2060 (Source: Reuters)

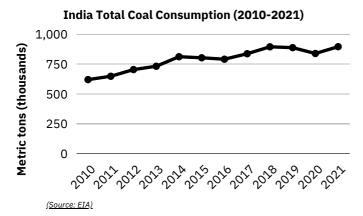




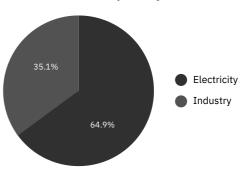
# India

Production (2021): 762,002 metric tons; Global ranking: 2 Consumption (2021): 896,171 metric tons; Global ranking: 2

Exports (2021): 836 metric tons; Global ranking: 23 Imports (2021): 191,245 metric tons; Global ranking: 2 (Source: ETA)



#### India Coal Consumption by Sector (2021)



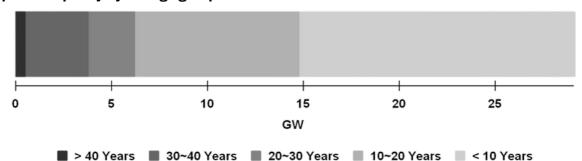
(Source: Government of India)

Coal power generation (2021): 1,271 TWh, 73% of total electricity (Source: Ember).

Coal power installed capacity (2023): 234.3 GW; Global ranking: 2 (Source: Global Energy Monitor).

Coal power plants (2023): 277 plants in operation, 25 plants (32 GW) under construction, 26 plants (28.5 GW) at early development stages (Source: Global Energy Monitor).

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	4.2 GW	26.5 GW	19.2 GW	68.8 GW	115.2 GW
	1.8 %	11.3 %	8.2 %	29.4 %	49.2 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



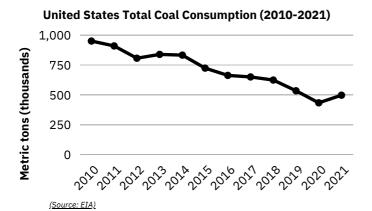
- "No new coal" pledge: Nationally (n/a); State commitments (Chhattisgarh: 2019, Gujarat: 2019, Marahashta: 2020, Karnataka: 2021) (Source: The Economic Times)
- Coal power phase-out target: n/a
  Net-zero target: 2070 (Source: The Hill)



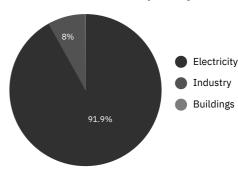


## **United States**

Production (2021): 523,836 metric tons; Global ranking: 4 Consumption (2021): 496,589 metric tons; Global ranking: 3 Exports (2021): 77,216 metric tons; Global ranking: 4 Imports (2021): 4,889 metric tons; Global ranking: 28



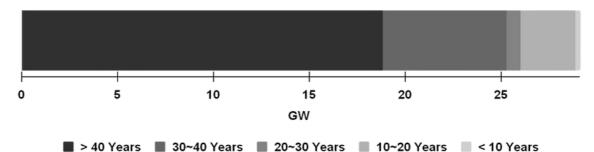
#### United States Coal Consumption by Sector (2021)



(Source: EIA)

Coal power generation (2022): 898 TWh, 21.9% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 212.0 GW; Global ranking: 3 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 217 plants in operation, of which 162 units (88.1 GW) have announced retirement by 2030, no plants in early development stages or under construction. (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< <b>10</b> years
Capacity (% of total)	136.9 GW	47.0 GW	5.5 GW	20.8 GW	2.0 GW
	64.5 %	22.1 %	2.6 %	9.8 %	0.9 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: n/a
- Coal power phase-out target: n/a (Hawaii: 2022, New York: 2020, Washington: 2025, California: 2026, Oregon: 2035) (Source: Energy News Network, California Energy Commission)
- Net-zero target: 2050 (Source: The White House)



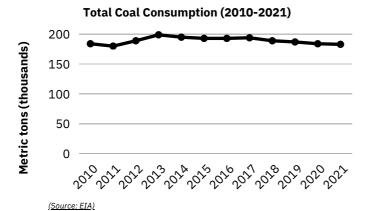


# Japan

Production (2021): 675 metric tons; Global ranking: 5

Consumption (2021): 183,138 metric tons; Global ranking: 5

Exports (2021): 6 metric tons; Global ranking: 53 Imports (2021): 182,468 metric tons; Global ranking: 3 (Source: EIA)



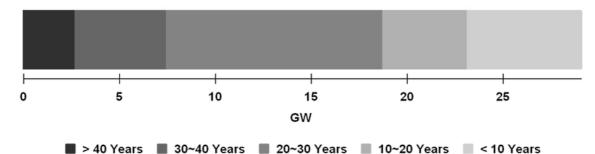
Japan Coal Consumption by Sector (2020)

Electricity and Heat
Industry
Other

(Source: IEA)

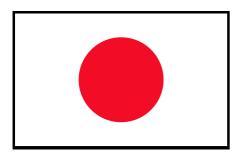
Coal power generation (2021): 311.6 TWh, 32.5% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 53.0 GW; Global ranking: 4 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 93 plants in operation, of which 8 plants (1.7 GW) have announced retirement by 2030; 3 (2.5 GW) plants under construction, 1 (0.5 GW) plants at early development stages. (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	4.9 GW	8.7 GW	20.4 GW	8.0 GW	11.0 GW
	9.2 %	16.4 %	38.6 %	15.1 %	20.7 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: n/a
- Coal power phaseout target: n/a (Japan does plan to limit the share of coal in Japan's supply mix to 19% by fiscal year 2030) (Source: The Asahi Shimbun)
- Net-zero target: 2050 (Source: Climate Action Tracker)





## South Africa

Production (2021): 228,533 metric tons; Global ranking: 7 Consumption (2021): 177,290 metric tons; Global ranking: 6 Exports (2021): 66,116 metric tons; Global ranking: 5

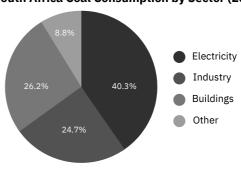
Imports (2021): 2,874 metric tons; Global ranking: 35

(Source: EIA)

(Source: EIA)

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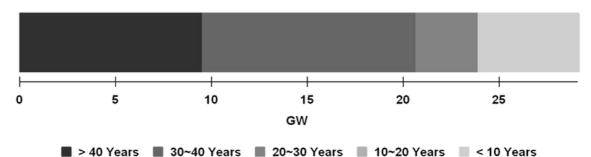
#### South Africa Coal Consumption by Sector (2020)



(Source: Republic of South Africa, IEA)

Coal power generation (2021): 192.7 TWh, 86.3% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 43.6 GW; Global ranking: 5 (Source: Global Energy, Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 18 plants in operation, of which 43 plants (10.8 GW) have announced retirement by 2030; 1 plant (1.6 GW) under construction, 2 plants (1.6 GW) at early development stages. (Source: Global Energy, Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< <b>10</b> years
Capacity (% of total)	14.2 GW	16.7 GW	4.8 GW	0.0 GW	8 GW
	32.5 %	38.2 %	11.1 %	0.0 %	18.3 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: n/a
- Coal power phaseout target: n/a (decommissioning plans would reduce coal use to less than 30% of electricity generation by 2040, 20% by 2050) (Source: South Africa Department of Energy).
- Just Energy Transition Partnership: Western countries awarded US\$ 8.5 billion to South Africa to support coal power plants decommissioning, energy efficiency initiatives and community development. (Source: European Commission)
- Net-zero target: 2050 (Source: UNFCCC)

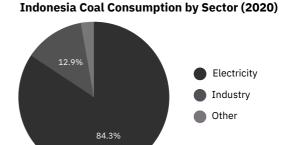




# Indonesia

Production (2021): 613,990 metric tons; Global ranking: 3 Consumption (2021): 150,122 metric tons; Global ranking: 8 Exports (2021): 433,611 metric tons; Global ranking: 1 Imports (2021): 13,437 metric tons; Global ranking: 17

# 

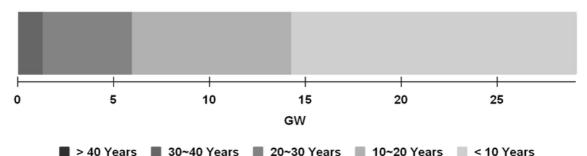


(Source: Indonesia Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources)

Coal power generation (2021): 190 TWh, 61% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2022): 40.6 GW; Global ranking: 6 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2022): 88 plants in operation; 23 plants (18.8GW) under construction,
15 plants (7.5 GW) at early development stages. (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:

(Source: EIA)



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	0.0 GW	1.8 GW	6.5 GW	11.6 GW	20.7 GW
	0.0 %	4.3 %	15.9 %	28.5 %	50.9 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### **POLICY SUMMARY**

SCHOOL OF PUBLIC POLICY

CENTER FOR GLOBAL SUSTAINABILITY



Global Energy Monitor

- "No new coal" pledge: n/a (Major electricity provider PLN to stop building in 2023 with exception of plants that have reached their financial close or with construction already underway) (Source: Reuters)
- Coal power phaseout target: Pledged to consider the 2040s, conditional on international financing and technical assistance;
   PLN plans to phase out coal by 2056 (Source: COP26, IEEFA)
- Just Energy Transition Partnership: G20 awarded US \$20 billion to Indonesia to develop an investment plan that caps power sector emissions by 2030, and allows the country to reach net zero emissions in the power sector by 2050. (Source: The White House)
- Net-zero target: 2060 (sooner with assistance) (Source: UNFCCC)

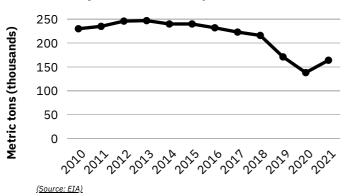
# Germany

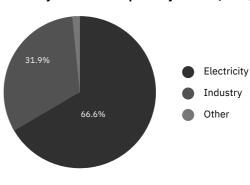
Production (2021): 126,257 metric tons; Global ranking: 13 Consumption (2021): 164,624 metric tons; Global ranking: 10

Exports (2021): 2,086 metric tons; Global ranking: 15 Imports (2021): 38,785 metric tons; Global ranking: 7 (Source: EIA)

#### **Germany Total Coal Consumption (2010-2021)**

#### Germany Coal Consumption by Sector (2020)

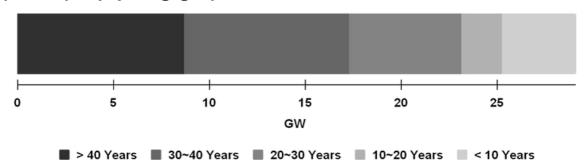




(Source: Eurostat)

Coal power generation (2021): 181 TWh, 31.05% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 40.5 GW; Global ranking: 7 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 60 plants in operation, of which 50 units (20.2 GW) have announced retirement by 2030; 0 plants under construction or at early development stages. (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	12.1 GW	11.9 GW	8.2 GW	3.0 GW	5.4 GW
	29.8 %	29.5 %	20.2 %	7.3 %	13.2 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: n/a
- Coal power phase-out target: 2030 (Source: AP News)
- Net-zero target: 2045 (Source: Climate Change News)

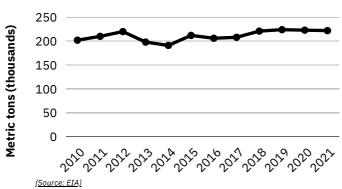




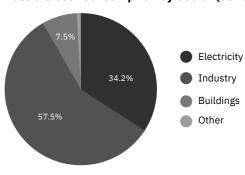
# Russia

Production (2021): 436,400 metric tons; Global ranking: 6 Consumption (2021): 222,011 metric tons; Global ranking: 4 Exports (2021): 237,671 metric tons; Global ranking: 3 Imports (2021): 23,281 metric tons; Global ranking: 13

#### Russia's Total Coal Consumption (2010-2021)



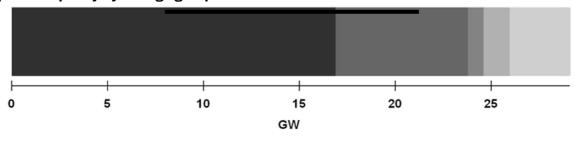
Russia's Coal Consumption by Sector (2020)



(Source: E. Martus & S. Fortescue)

Coal power generation (2021): 192.12 TWh, 17.3% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 39.9 GW; Global ranking: 8 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 76 plants in operation, of which 41 units (4.0 GW) have announced retirement by 2030; 1 plant (.1 GW) under construction, 8 plants (3.2 GW) at early development stages. (Source: Global Energy, Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< <b>10</b> years
Capacity (% of total)	21.9 GW	9.5 GW	1.6 GW	1.9 GW	4.3 GW
	54.8 %	24.0 %	3.9 %	4.8 %	10.9 %

■ > 40 Years ■ 30~40 Years ■ 20~30 Years ■ 10~20 Years ■ < 10 Years

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: n/a
- Coal power phase-out target: n/a
- Net-zero target: 2060 (Source: Climate Action Tracker)





## **South Korea**

Production (2021): 898 metric tons; Global ranking: 47 Consumption (2021): 126,514 metric tons; Global ranking: 7

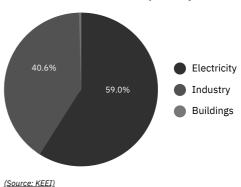
Exports (2021): 0.45 metric tons; Global ranking: 66 Imports (2021): 125,616 metric tons; Global ranking: 4

South Korea Total Coal Consumption (2010-2021)

(Source: EIA)

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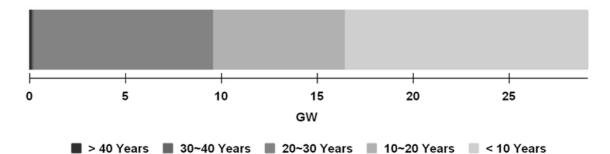
#### South Korea Coal Consumption by Sector (2020)



Coal power generation (2021): 210.19 TWh, 35.7% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 39.2 GW; Global ranking: 9 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 24 plants in operation, of which 20 plants (9.5 GW) have

announced retirement by 2030; 2 (3.1 GW) plants under construction, and no plants at early development stages. (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	<b>10~20</b> years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	0.2 GW	0.1 GW	12.6 GW	9.2 GW	17.1 GW
	0.5 %	0.2 %	32.1 %	23.6 %	43.6 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: Pledged no new unabated coal at COP26 (Source: COP26)
- Coal power phaseout target: 2050 (Source: Korea Herald)
- Net-zero target: 2050 (Source: IEA)

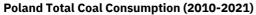


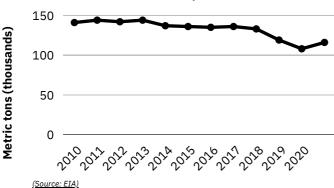


## **Poland**

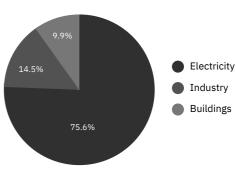
Production (2021): 107,362 metric tons; Global ranking: 9 Consumption (2021): 116,372 metric tons; Global ranking: 12

Exports (2021): 6,511 metric tons; Global ranking: 13 Imports (2021): 12,744 metric tons; Global ranking: 18 (Source: EIA)





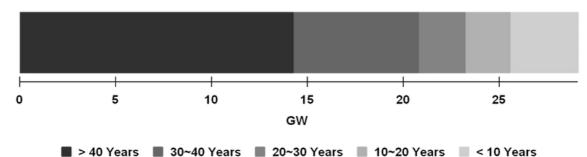
#### Poland Coal Consumption by Sector (2020)



(Source: Statistics Poland)

Coal power generation (2021): 124.1 TWh, 69.27% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 29.1 GW; Global ranking: 10 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 43 plants in operation, of which 63 units (8.8 GW) have announced retirement by 2030; 1 plant (0.1 GW) under construction, 0 plants at early development stages (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	13.5 GW	6.5 GW	2.4 GW	2.2 GW	4.5 GW
	46.2 %	22.4 %	8.3 %	7.7 %	15.4 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: n/a
- Coal power phase-out target: 2049 (Eastern Wielkopolska: 2030) (Source: <u>DW News, Just Transition Info</u>)
- Just Transition Fund: The European Commission adopted Territorial Just Transition Plans (TJTPs) in five coal regions (Silesia, Małopolska, Wielkopolska, Lower Silesia, and Łódzkie). (Source: European Commission)
- Net-zero target: 2050 (Source: Euronews)



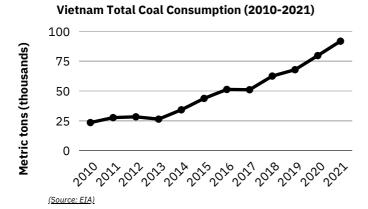


# **Vietnam**

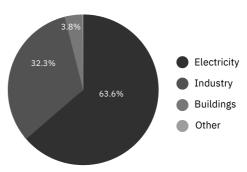
Production (2021): 47,845 metric tons; Global ranking: 12 Consumption (2021): 91,835 metric tons; Global ranking: 9

Exports (2021): 971 metric tons; Global ranking: 22 Imports (2021): 39,926 metric tons; Global ranking: 6

(Source: EIA)



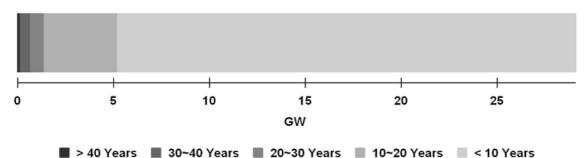
#### Vietnam Coal Consumption by Sector (2020)



(Source: Vietnam General Statistics Office)

Coal power generation (2021): 114.1 TWh, 46% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 24.6 GW; Global ranking: 11 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 25 plants in operation, 5 plants (6.1 GW) under construction, 3 plants (1.2 GW) at early development stages (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	0.1 GW	0.4 GW	0.6 GW	3.2 GW	20.2 GW
	0.4 %	1.8 %	2.4 %	13.2 %	82.2 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: Pledged no new unabated coal at COP26 (Source: COP26)
- Coal power phase-out target: n/a
- Just Energy Transition Partnership: Vietnam was awarded US \$15.5 billion to support its green transition, which includes reducing emissions from the power sector by 30% by 2030, and peaking coal capacity to 30.2 GW. (Source: European Commission)
- Net-zero target: 2050 (Source: UNFCCC)





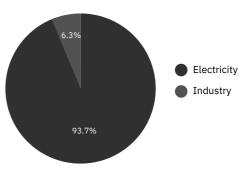
## **Australia**

Production (2021): 467,143 metric tons; Global ranking: 5 Consumption (2021): 99,718.6 metric tons; Global ranking: 13 Exports (2021): 365,798.6 metric tons; Global ranking: 2 Imports (2021): 112.5 metric tons; Global ranking: 82

<u>ource: EIA)</u>

# 

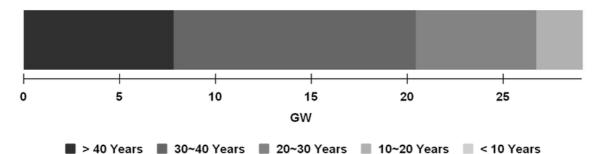
#### Australia's Coal Consumption by Sector (2020)



(Source: Australian Government)

Coal power generation (2021): 126.8 TWh, 51.32% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 24.0 GW; Global ranking: 12 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 19 plants in operation, of which 19 units (8.9 GW) have announced retirement by 2030; 0 plants under construction, 1 plant (1 GW) at early development stages (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	6.2 GW	10.4 GW	5.2 GW	2.2 GW	0 GW
	26.0 %	43.2 %	21.5 %	9.2 %	0.0 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: n/a
- Coal power phase-out target: n/a (Queensland: 2035, Western Australia: 2030) (Source: <u>S&P Global</u>, <u>The Guardian</u>)
- Net-zero target: 2050 (Source: Climate Action Tracker)



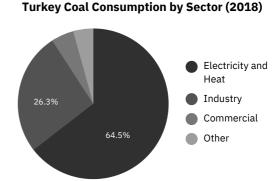


# **Turkey**

Production (2021): 85,633 metric tons; Global ranking: 15 Consumption (2021): 109,604 metric tons; Global ranking: 14

Exports (2021): 86 metric tons; Global ranking: 41 Imports (2021): 36,517 metric tons; Global ranking: 8 (Source: EIA)

# 

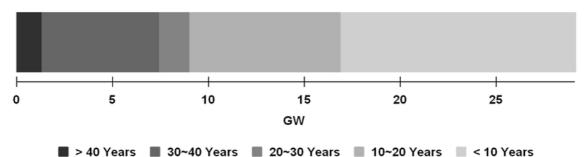


(Source: IEA)

Coal power generation (2021): 101.9 TWh, 30.76% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 20.1 GW; Global ranking: 13 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 35 plants in operation, 12 plants (10.4 GW) in early development stages. There is 1 plant (.1 GW) under construction. (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:

(Source: EIA)



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	0.9 GW	4.2 GW	1.1 GW	5.4 GW	8.5 GW
	4.6 %	20.8 %	5.5 %	26.9 %	42.3 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### **POLICY SUMMARY**



• "No new coal" pledge: n/a

• Coal power phase-out target: n/a

• Net-zero target: 2053 (Source: Al-Monitor)

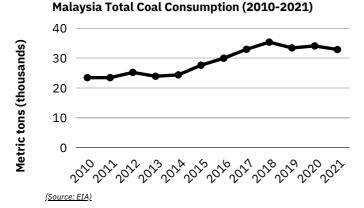




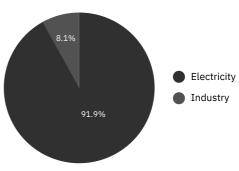
# Malaysia

Production (2021): 3,119 metric tons; Global ranking: 33 Consumption (2021): 32,863 metric tons; Global ranking: 17

Exports (2021): 143 metric tons; Global ranking: 38 Imports (2021): 35,084 metric tons; Global ranking: 10 (Source: EIA)



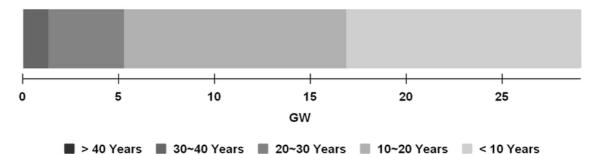
# Malaysia Coal Consumption by Sector (2019)



(Source: Malaysia Energy Commission)

Coal power generation (2021): 77.2 TWh, 44% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 13.3 GW; Global ranking: 15 (Source: Global Energy, Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 8 plants in operation, of which 11 plants (3.9 GW) have announced retirement by 2030; no plants under construction or at early development stages. (Source: Global Energy, Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	0 GW	0.6 GW	1.8 GW	5.3 GW	5.6 GW
	0 %	4.5 %	13.6 %	39.8 %	42.2 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: 2021 (Source: S&P Global)
- Coal phase-out target: 7 GW of coal plant retirement by 2033, at the end of 25 yrs PPA term (Source: S&P Global)
- Net-zero target: 2050 (Source: The Sun Daily)





# **Philippines**

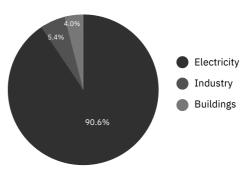
Production (2021): 14,378 metric tons; Global ranking: 19 Consumption (2021): 25,483 metric tons; Global ranking: 21 Exports (2021): 9,333 metric tons; Global ranking: 12 Imports (2021): 31,239 metric tons; Global ranking: 11

(Source: EIA)

(Source: EIA)

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#### Philippines Coal Consumption by Sector (2020)



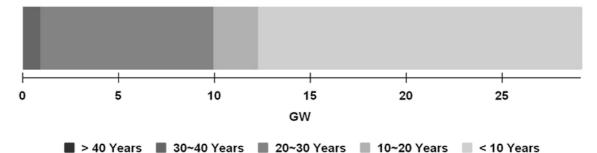
(Source: Philippines Department of Energy)

Coal power generation (2021): 49.2 TWh, 45.5% of total electricity (Source: Ember).

Coal power installed capacity (2023): 11.9 GW; Global ranking: 17 (Source: Global Energy Monitor).

Coal power plants (2023): 25 plants in operation, 2 plants (0.7 GW) under construction, 4 plants (1.6 GW) at early development stages. (Source: Global Energy Monitor).

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	0 GW	0.3 GW	3.5 GW	0.9 GW	7.2 GW
	0.0 %	2.9 %	29.3 %	7.6 %	60.3 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)



- "No new coal" pledge: 2020 (Source: Climate Change News)
- Coal power phase-out target: Partially endorsed goal of coal phase down in 2040s at COP26 (Source: COP26)
- Net-zero target: n/a; goal of 75% reduction in emissions by 2030 (Source: Philippine News Agency)





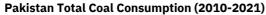
## **Pakistan**

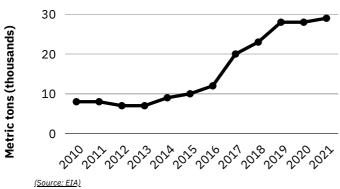
Production (2021): 8,442 metric tons; Global ranking: 27 Consumption (2021): 26,539 metric tons; Global ranking: 20

Exports (2021): 1 metric ton; Global ranking: 59

Imports (2021): 19,605 metric tons; Global ranking: 15

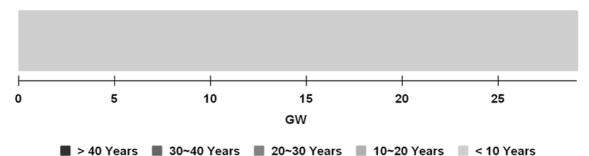
(Source: EIA)





Coal power generation (2021): 17.31 TWh, 11.53% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 7.6 GW; Global ranking: 19 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 15 plants in operation, 5 plants (4.0 GW) in early development stages. There are 3 plants (.7 GW) under construction. (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

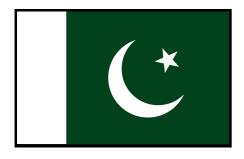
#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	0.0 GW	0.0 GW	0.0 GW	0.0 GW	7.6 GW
	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	100%

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### **POLICY SUMMARY**



• "No new coal" pledge: n/a

• Coal power phase-out target: n/a

• Net-zero target: n/a



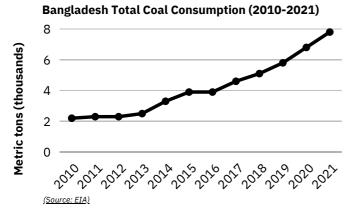


# Bangladesh

Production (2021): 1,051 metric tons; Global ranking: 48 Consumption (2021): 7,785 metric tons; Global ranking: 36 Exports (2021): 0 metric tons; Global ranking: –

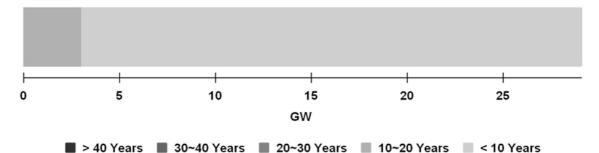
Imports (2021): 6,733 metric tons; Global ranking: 23

<u>rce: EIA)</u>



Coal power generation (2021): 10.2 TWh, 13% of total electricity (Source: Ember)
Coal power installed capacity (2023): 2.9 GW; Global ranking: 36 (Source: Global Energy Monitor)
Coal power plants (2023): 4 plants in operation, 5 plants (5.7 GW) under construction, 3 plants (6.7 GW) at early development stages. (Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### Coal power capacity by vintage group:



Age group	> 40 years	30~40 years	20~30 years	10~20 years	< 10 years
Capacity (% of total)	0.0 GW	0.0 GW	0.0 GW	0.3 GW	2.6 GW
	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	8.8 %	91.2 %

(Source: Global Energy Monitor)

#### **POLICY SUMMARY**



• "No new coal" pledge: n/a

• Coal power phase-out target: n/a

• Net-zero target: n/a



